Intro to ECSE

Quiz 1

Fall 2021

1.	/30
2.	/12
3.	/8
Total	/50

Notes:

SHOW ALL WORK. BEGIN WITH FORMULAS, THEN SUBSTITUTE VALUES <u>AND UNITS</u>. No credit will be given for numbers that appear without justification. Use the backs of pages if there is not enough room on the front.

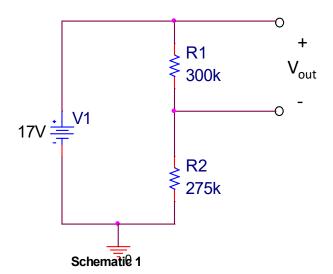
For partial credit on some questions, you may want to re-draw circuit diagrams as you simplify the circuits.

Many problems can be solved using more than one method. Check your answers by using a second method.

At least skim through the entire quiz before you begin and then start with the problems you know best. The proctor will only answer clarification questions where wording is unclear or where there may be errors/typos. No other questions will be responded to.

Problem 1 (30 pts) - Voltage Dividers, Series and Parallel Resistors, Ohm's law

1.1: (4 pts) Find the voltage \boldsymbol{V}_{out} in the circuit below.



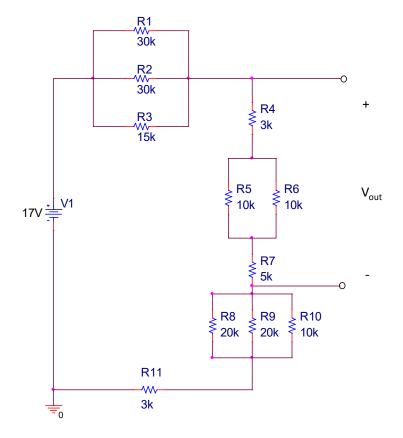
Vout	(V)
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1.2 (3 pts) Find the current through R2 using **Schematic 1 above**.

1.3 (4 pts) Circle all statements that are true about **Schematic 1 above**. You MUST briefly write you explanation why you did or did not circle all statements for full credit. Assume every statement is the only change made.

To increase the current through R2 I can:	Please write why below for full credit!
Put another resistor, R3, in parallel with R1	
Increase the resistance of R2.	
Put another resistor, R3, in parallel with R2.	
Increase the source voltage.	

1.4: (6 pts) Reduce the circuit to 3 resistors (in a way to make it easy to find Vout). Redraw the circuit and label the circuit with the appropriate component values. *Include the label for Vout*.



Your redrawn circuit schematic below:

Include any calculations to reduce the circuit for full credit!

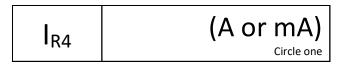
Schematic 2

1.5: (3 pts) Find the value of Vout in your redrawn schematic:



1.6: (4 pts) Using your **redrawn schematic from Schematic 2**, find the total current from the 17V source (total source current).

1.7: (2 pts) Using your **redrawn schematic from Schematic 2**, find the current through R4.



1.8: (4 pts) Using your **redrawn schematic from Schematic 2**, find the current through R5.

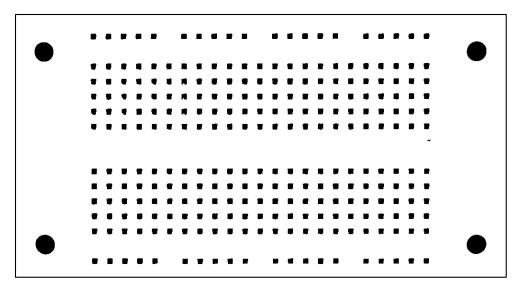
Problem 2 (12 pts) - Experimental Setup and the M1K Board

2.1: (4 pts) 4-band Resistor values

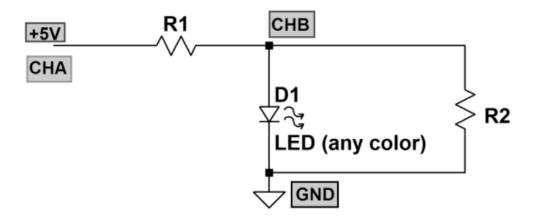
Color	Value	Multiplier	Tolerance
Black	0	x10 ⁰	±20%
Brown	1	x10 ¹	±1%
Red	2	x10 ²	±2%
Orange	3	x10 ³	±3%
Yellow	4	x10 ⁴	-0%, +100%
Green	5	x10 ⁵	±0.5%
Blue	6	x10 ⁶	±0.25%
Violet	7	x10 ⁷	±0.10%
Gray	8	x10 ⁸	±0.05%
White	9	x10 ⁹	±10%
Gold	-	x10 ⁻¹	±5%
Silver	-	x10 ⁻²	±10%

What are the colors of the bands for the following resistor values:	
$350 \text{ ohm } \pm 5\%$	
	write colors in sequence here
74 kohm ± 10%	
74 KOHIII ± 1070	write colors in sequence here

2.2: (2 pts) Breadboards

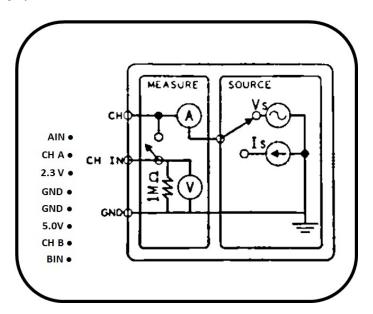


Draw a two lines above that demonstrate how the breadboard is connected. Be sure to *draw your line through all holes that are connected in your choices.*



In this circuit above, what M1K pinouts are you using? (The colors on the M1K are inverted for easier reading)

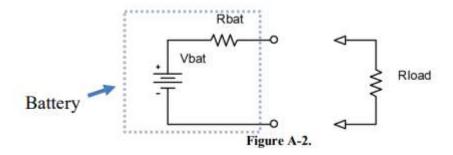
You may point to the pinout and label with notation shown in gray boxes in the schematic.



2.4: (2 pts) How would you change the switches to source current instead of voltage but keep a voltmeter measurement?

Problem 3 (8 pts) - Source Characterization

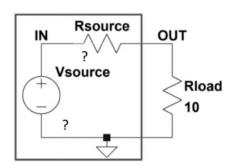
3.1: (2 pts) What equation will help determine the internal resistance of a battery (value of Rbat)?



Write equation below:

3.2: (3 pts) Batteries can be modeled by cominbing an ideal voltage source and a resistor. The trials below are experimental values after connecting different loads to the battery.

Find the source voltage Vsource (in Volts) using the chart below. *Circle what helped you determine this in the chart. Write any explanation of why you circled it for full credit!*



Explanation(s) below:

Rload (ohms)	V(out)
68Ω	1.588V
100Ω	1.682V
150Ω	1.712V
200Ω	1.753V
250Ω	1.819V
500Ω	2.232V
750Ω	2.721V
1ΚΩ	3.878V
2ΚΩ	4.417V
10ΚΩ	4.476V
20ΚΩ	4.495V
	68Ω 100Ω 150Ω 200Ω 250Ω 500Ω 750Ω 1ΚΩ 2ΚΩ 10ΚΩ

3.3: (3 pts) Find the source resistance (Rsource).

R_{source} (ohms)